

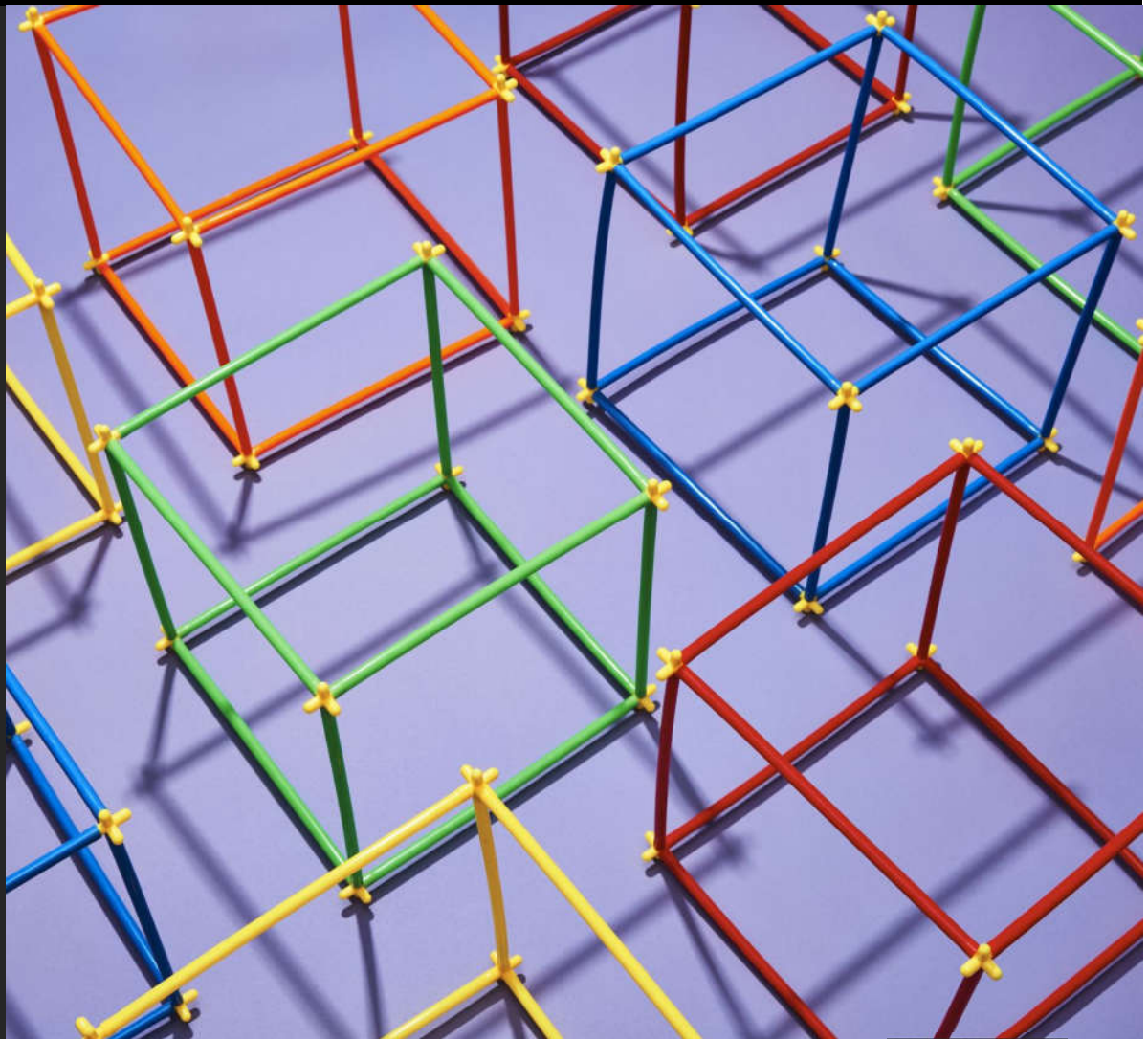
04 STRATEGI PENELITIAN NON- EKSPERIMENTAL

KULIAH 04

PENELITIAN KUANTITATIF &
STATISTIK DESKRIPTIF

(ARIES YULIANTO, S.PSI., M.SI)

CHAPTER 10
THE NONEXPERIMENTAL AND
QUASI-EXPERIMENTAL STRATEGIES



NONEXPERIMENTAL AND QUASI-EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH STRATEGIES

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- the **nonexperimental** and **quasi-experimental** research strategies compare groups of scores, like true experiments, but do not manipulate an independent variable to create the groups.
- These two strategies do not have the **internal validity of true experiments** and **cannot establish unambiguous cause-and-effect relationships**.
- quasiexperimental studies make some attempt to minimize threats to internal validity, whereas nonexperimental studies typically do not.

NONEXPERIMENTAL AND QUASI-EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH STRATEGIES

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