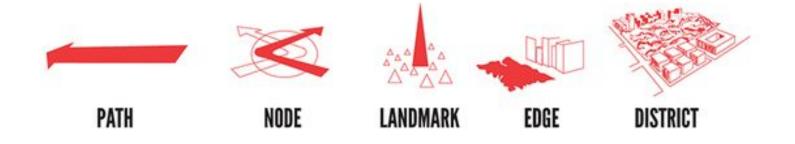
TELAAH ELEMEN KOTA DAN ISU DI DALAMNYA

PERTEMUAN 4 PERANCANGAN ARISTEKTUR 5

THE ELEMENTS OF A CITY KEVIN LYNCH



"Paths are the channels along which the observer...moves. They may be streets, walkways, transit lines, canals, railroads."

Path



Nodes

"Nodes are points, the strategic spots in a city into which an observer can enter, and which are the intensive foci to and from which he is traveling. They may be primarily junctions...[or] concentrations...."





"Landmarks are another type of point-reference, but in this case the observer does not enter within them, they are external. They are usually a rather simply defined physical object: building, sign, store, or mountain."

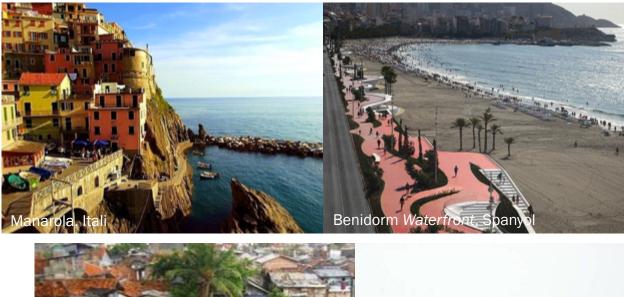




Landmark

"Edges are the linear elements not used...as paths by the observer. They are the boundaries...[and] linear breaks in continuity: shores, railroad cuts, edges of development, walls."

Edge





District

"Districts are the medium-to-large sections of the city...which the observer mentally enters "inside of," and which are recognizable as having some common, identifying character.."

